

## 研究生课程教学大纲 (Syllabus)

课程代码 Course Code	ASTR6006H	*学时 Teaching Hours	64	*学分 Credits	4		
*课程名称 Course Name	(中文) 天体物理中的辐射机制						
	(English) Radiative Processes in Astrophysics						
*授课语言 Instruction Language	英语 English						
*开课院系 School	物理与天文学院						
先修课程 Prerequisite	建议: 电动力学、统计力学、量子力学						
授课教师 Instructors	姓名 Name	职称 Title	单位 Department	联系方式 E-mail			
	谭先瑜	副教授	李政道研究所	xianyut@sjtu.edu.cn			
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*课程简介 (中文) Course Description	<p>该课程介绍天体物理中电磁辐射的产生和传播机制, 建立基本概念以及在前沿天文学的应用。建议先修课程包括电动力学、量子力学、统计力学。</p> <p>课程主要内容包括:</p> <p>辐射转移 (辐射强度、发射、吸收、辐射转移方程、光学深度、相函数、散射、辐射扩散、爱丁顿近似、双流近似、平均自由程、蒙特卡洛、灰体大气);</p> <p>辐射量子理论 (普朗克光谱、爱因斯坦系数、吸收系数、原子和分子跃迁);</p> <p>经典电动力学 (麦克斯韦方程、斯托克斯参数、辐射场、相对论洛伦兹协方差、移动电荷辐射、拉莫尔公式、汤姆逊散射、康普顿散射、切伦科夫辐射、瑞利散射、轫致辐射、同步辐射)。</p>						
*课程简介 (English) Course Description	<p>This course introduces the generation and propagation mechanisms of electromagnetic radiation in astrophysics, establishes basic concepts, and applies them in cutting-edge astronomy. Suggested prerequisite courses include electrodynamics, quantum mechanics, and statistical mechanics.</p>						

	<p>Main contents include:</p> <p>Radiative transfer (Specific Intensity, emission, absorption, Equation of radiative transfer, optical depth, Phase functions, Scattering, Radiative Diffusion, Eddington approximation, Two Stream Approximation, Mean Free Path, Monte Carlo, Gray atmosphere)</p> <p>Quantum Theory of Radiation (Planck spectrum, Einstein Coefficients, Absorption coefficients, atomic and molecular electromagnetic transitions)</p> <p>Classical Electrodynamics (Maxwell's equations, Stokes parameters, Radiation Fields, Relativistic Lorentz Covariance, Radiation from moving charges, Larmor formula, Thomson scattering, Compton scattering, Cherenkov radiation, Rayleigh Scattering, Bremsstrahlung, Synchrotron Radiation)</p>				
*教学安排 Schedules	周次 Week	教学内容 Content	授课学时 Hours	教学方式 Format	授课教师 Instructor
	1	辐射基础 (辐射强度、发射、吸收、光学深度, 等) <b>Basic radiation concepts (intensity, emission, absorption, opacity, optical depth, etc)</b>	3	板书+电子讲稿	谭先瑜
	2	辐射转移 (相函数、散射、辐射扩散、爱丁顿近似、双流近似、平均自由程、灰体大气, 等) <b>Radiative transfer (phase function, scattering, radiative diffusion, Eddington approximation, two-stream approximation, grey atmospheres, etc)</b>	9	板书+电子讲稿	谭先瑜
	3	辐射场 (麦克斯韦方程、斯托克斯参数、电子散射、瑞利散射、米散射等) <b>Radiation field (Maxwell equations, polarization, electron scattering, Rayleigh scattering, Mie scattering, etc)</b>	9	板书+电子讲稿	谭先瑜
	4	黑体辐射, 爱因斯坦辐射系数, 亮温度 <b>Blackbody radiation, Einstein coefficients, brightness temperature, etc</b>	3	板书+电子讲稿	谭先瑜
.....		原子结构, 跃迁概率, 吸收、发射概率, 振子强度, 分子光谱, 谱线致宽, 等 <b>Atomic structure, transition probability, absorption and emission probability, oscillation strength, molecular</b>	8	板书+电子讲稿	谭先瑜

	spectroscopy, line broadening, etc			
	相对论协方差和运动学 Relativistic covariance and kinematics	3	板书+电子讲稿	Gwael Giacinti
	回旋辐射,同步辐射 Cyclotron radiation, synchrotron radiation	9	板书+电子讲稿	Gwael Giacinti
	康普顿散射, 逆康普顿散射, 光子对电子对过程 Compton scattering, inverse Compton scattering, photon-electron pair process	9	板书+电子讲稿	Gwael Giacinti
	轫致辐射, 等离子体, Bremsstrahlung, plasma, Cherenkov radiation 切伦科夫辐射	8	板书+电子讲稿	Gwael Giacinti
	高能天体物理和宇宙学的应用 Applications in high-energy astrophysics and cosmology	3	板书+电子讲稿	Gwael Giacinti
*考核方式 Grading Policy	该课程采取课后作业、课程项目以及期末考试的考核标准, 分数占比分别是 30%, 30%, 40%。考核标准按照传统的百分制标准。 This course adopts the assessment standards of homework, course projects, and final exams, with scores accounting for 30%, 30%, and 40% respectively. The assessment criteria are based on the traditional percentage system.			
*教材或参考 资料 Textbooks & References	如下两本参考教材占约 60%的授课内容: <i>Radiative Processes in Astrophysics</i> , G. B. Rybicki and A. P. Lightman, Wiley-Interscience <i>The Physics of Astrophysics I: Radiation</i> , F. H. Shu, California University 另 40%授课内容来自授课老师自行准备的在天文学中的具体应用例子。			
备注 Notes				

备注说明:

1. 带\*内容为必填项;
2. 课程简介字数为 300-500 字; 教学内容、进度安排等以表述清楚教学安排为宜, 字数不限。